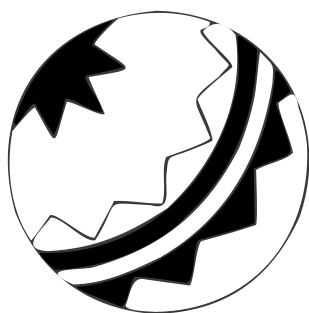




Pronađi potpuno istu loptu u donjem okviru.

